John Perry Primary School

Anti-Bullying Policy

Last reviewed on: November 2023

Next review due by: November 2025

JOHN PERRY PRIMARY SCHOOL

Anti-Bullying Policy

At John Perry Primary School, we are aware that pupils may be bullied in any school or setting, and recognise that preventing, raising awareness and consistently responding to any cases of bullying should be a priority to ensure the safety and well-being of our pupils.
In line with the Equality Act 2010, it is essential that our school:

- Eliminates unlawful discrimination, harassment, victimisation and any other conduct prohibited by the Act;
- Advance equality of opportunity between people who share a protected characteristic and people who do not share it; and
- Foster good relations between people who share a protected characteristic and people who do not share it.

We are committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of pupils and young people and expect all staff and volunteers to share this commitment.

This policy is based on DfE guidance Preventing and Tackling Bullying July 2017 and supporting documents. It also considers the DfE statutory guidance Keeping Children Safe in Education 2023, Sexual violence and sexual harassment between children in schools and colleges guidance and Childnet's Cyberbullying: Understand, Prevent and Respond. Guidance for Schools.

Statement of Intent

We do not tolerate bullying of any kind at John Perry Primary School.
Any incident of apparent bullying will be investigated.
We are a TELLING school. This means that anyone who knows that bullying is happening is expected to tell the staff.

1. Policy objectives

This policy outlines what John Perry Primary School will do to prevent and tackle all forms of bullying. We are committed to developing an anti-bullying culture where the bullying of adults, children or young people is not tolerated in any form.

2. Links with other school policies and practices

This policy links with several school policies and practices including:
- Behaviour policy
- Complaints Procedure
- Child protection & Safeguarding policy
- E-Safety policy
- Acceptable Use policy
- British Values policy
- Mobile Phone policy
- Employee Code of Conduct policy
- Mental Health and Wellbeing policy

3. Links to legislation

There are several pieces of legislation which set out measures and actions for schools in response to bullying, as well as criminal and civil law. These may include (but are not limited to):
- The Education and Inspection Act 2006, 2011
- The Equality Act 2010
- The Children Act 1989
- Protection from Harassment Act 1997
- The Malicious Communications Act 1988
- Public Order Act 1986

4. Responsibilities

It is the responsibility of:
- The Head Teacher to communicate this policy to the school community and to ensure that disciplinary measures are applied fairly, consistently and reasonably
- Governors to take a lead role in monitoring and reviewing this policy.
- All staff - including Governors, the Strategic Leadership Team and the Strategic Management Team, teaching and non-teaching staff - to support, uphold and implement this policy accordingly.
- Parents/carers to support their children and work in partnership with the school.
- Pupils, staff and Governors to abide by the policy.

5. Definition of bullying

- Bullying can be defined as "*behaviour by an individual or a group, repeated over Time, that intentionally hurts another individual either physically or emotionally*". (DfE "Preventing and Tackling Bullying", July 2017)

- Bullying can include physical and emotional abuse such as name calling, taunting, mocking, making offensive comments; kicking; hitting; taking belongings; producing offensive graffiti; gossiping; peer isolation (e.g. excluding people from groups) and spreading hurtful and untruthful rumours.
- This includes the same unacceptable behaviours expressed online, sometimes called online or cyber-bullying. This can include: sending offensive, upsetting and inappropriate messages by phone, text, instant messenger, through gaming, websites, social media sites and apps, and sending offensive or degrading photos or videos.
- Bullying is recognised by the school as being a form of child-on-child abuse: o Abuse is abuse and it should never be tolerated or passed off as "banter", "just having a laugh" or "part of growing up".
  - o We recognise that even if there are no reports of bullying, it does not mean it is not happening and it may be the case that it is just not being reported.
  - o All victims will be taken seriously and offered appropriate support, regardless of where the abuse takes place.

6. Forms and types of bullying

Bullying can happen to anyone. This policy covers all types and forms of bullying, including but not limited to:
- Bullying of young carers, children in care or otherwise related to home circumstances
- Bullying related to physical/mental health conditions
- Physical bullying
- Emotional bullying
- Sexualised bullying/harassment
- Bullying via technology, known as online bullying or cyber-bullying
- Prejudice-based and discriminatory bullying (against people/pupils with protected characteristics) which may include:

  - ○ Bullying related to race, religion, faith and belief and for those without faith
  - ○ Bullying related to ethnicity, nationality or culture
  - ○ Bullying related to Special Educational Needs or Disability (SEND)
  - ○ Bullying related to sexual orientation (homophobic/biphobic bullying)
  - ○ Bullying related to appearance or health conditions
  - ○ Gender based bullying, including transgender bullying
  - ○ Bullying against teenage parents (pregnancy and maternity under the Equality Act).

7. School ethos

John Perry Primary School recognises that all forms of bullying, especially if left unaddressed, can have a devastating effect on individuals; it can create a barrier to learning and have serious consequences for mental wellbeing.

By effectively preventing and tackling bullying, our school can help to create a safe and disciplined environment, where pupils are able to learn and fulfil their potential.

As a school community, we endeavour to:

- Challenge inappropriate behaviours between peers
- Monitor and review our anti-bullying policy and practice on a regular basis
- Support staff to promote positive relationships to help prevent bullying
- Recognise that some members of our community may be more vulnerable to bullying and its impact than others; this may include children with SEND. Being aware of this will help us to develop effective strategies to prevent bullying from happening and provide appropriate support, if required.
- Intervene by identifying and tackling bullying behaviour appropriately and promptly
- Ensure our pupils are aware that bullying concerns will be dealt with sensitively and effectively; that everyone should feel safe to learn and abide by the antibullying policy
- Ensure all members of the community work with the school to uphold the antibullying policy
- Recognise the potential impact of bullying on the wider family of those affected so will work in partnership with parents/carers regarding all reported bullying concerns and will seek to keep them informed at all stages
- Deal promptly with grievances regarding the school response to bullying in line with our complaints procedure
- Seek to learn from good anti-bullying practice elsewhere.
- Utilise support from the Local Authority and other relevant organisations when appropriate.

8. Responding to bullying

The following steps may be taken when dealing with all incidents of bullying reported to school:

- If bullying is suspected or reported, the incident will be dealt with immediately by the member of staff who has been approached or witnessed the concern.
- The school will provide appropriate support for the person being bullied – making sure they are not at risk of immediate harm and will involve them in any decision making, as appropriate.
- A member of the Strategic Leadership Team or the Learning Mentor will interview all parties involved.

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  The DSL will be informed of all bullying issues where there are safeguarding concerns.
- A clear and precise account of bullying incidents will be recorded by the school in accordance with existing procedures. This will include recording appropriate details regarding decisions and action taken.
- The school will speak with and inform other staff members, where appropriate.
- The school will ensure parents/carers are kept informed about the concern and action taken, as appropriate and in line with child protection and confidentially policies.
- Sanctions, as identified within the school Behaviour Policy, and support will be implemented in consultation with all parties concerned.
- If necessary, other agencies may be consulted or involved, such as the police, if a criminal offence has been committed, or other local services including early help or children's social care, if a child is felt to be at risk of significant harm.

Cyber-bullying

When responding to cyber-bullying concerns, the school will:

- Act as soon as an incident has been reported or identified.
- Provide appropriate support for the person who has been cyberbullied and work with the person who has carried out the bullying to ensure that it does not happen again.
- The school will take steps to change the attitude and behaviour of the bully, as well as ensuring access to any additional help that they may need.
- Inform the police if a criminal offence has been committed.
- Provide information to staff and pupils regarding steps they can take to protect themselves online. This may include:
  - advising those targeted not to retaliate or reply;
  - providing advice on blocking or removing people from contact lists;
  - helping those involved to think carefully about what private information they may have in the public domain.

Supporting pupils

Pupils who have been bullied will be supported by:

- Reassuring the pupil and providing continuous pastoral support.
- Offering an immediate opportunity to discuss the experience with their teacher, the Designated Safeguarding Lead, or a member of staff of their choice.
- Discussing how to respond to concerns and build resilience as appropriate.
- Working towards restoring self-esteem and confidence.
- Providing ongoing support; this may include: working and speaking with staff, offering formal counselling, engaging with parents and carers.

- Where necessary, working with the wider community and local/national organisations to provide further or specialist advice and guidance; this could include support through Early Help or Specialist Children's Services, or support through the Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services (CAMHS).

Pupils who have perpetrated bullying will be helped by:

- Discussing what happened, establishing the concern and the need to change.
- Informing parents/carers to help change the attitude and behaviour of the child.
- Providing appropriate education and support regarding their behaviour or actions.
- Where necessary, working with the wider community and local/national organisations to provide further or specialist advice and guidance; this may include involvement from the Police or referrals to Early Help, Specialist Children's Services, or the Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services (CAMHS).
- Sanctioning, in line with school behaviour/discipline policy; this may include removal of privileges (including online access when encountering cyberbullying concerns), fixed-term suspensions or permanent exclusions.

Supporting adults

Our school takes measures to prevent and tackle bullying among pupils; however, it is equally important to recognise that bullying of adults, including staff and parents, whether by pupils, parents or other staff members, is unacceptable.

Adults who have been bullied or affected will be supported by:

- Offering an immediate opportunity to discuss the concern with the Designated Safeguarding Lead or a member of the Strategic Leadership team
- Advising them to keep a record of the bullying as evidence and discuss how to respond to concerns and build resilience, as appropriate.
- Reassuring and offering appropriate support.
- Establishing whether a legitimate grievance or concern has been raised and signposting to the school's official complaints procedures
- Working with the wider community and local/national organisations to provide further or specialist advice and guidance.

Adults who have perpetrated the bullying will be helped by:

- Discussing what happened with a member of SLT and/or the Head Teacher to establish the concern.
- Establishing whether a legitimate grievance or concern has been raised and signposting to the school's official complaints procedures.
- If online, requesting that content be removed.

The school will instigate disciplinary, civil or legal action as appropriate or required.

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9. Preventing bullying

Environment

The whole school community will:

- Create and support an inclusive environment which promotes a culture of mutual respect, consideration and care for others, which will be upheld by all.
- Recognise that bullying can be perpetrated or experienced by any member of the community, including adults and children (child on child abuse).
- Recognise the potential for children with SEN and disabilities to be disproportionally impacted by bullying and will implement additional pastoral support as required.
- Recognise that bullying may be affected and influenced by gender, age, ability and culture of those involved.
- Openly discuss differences between people that could motivate bullying, such as: children with different family situations, such as looked after children or those with caring responsibilities, religion, ethnicity, disability, gender, sexuality or appearance related difference.
- Challenge practice and language (including 'banter') which does not uphold the school values of tolerance and respect towards others.
- Be encouraged to use technology, especially mobile phones and social media, positively and responsibly.
- Work with staff, the wider community and outside agencies to prevent and tackle concerns including all forms of prejudice-driven bullying.
- Celebrate success and achievements to promote and build a positive school ethos.

Policy and Support

The whole school community will:

- Provide a range of approaches for pupils, staff and parents/carers to access support and report concerns.
- Regularly update and evaluate our practice to consider the developments of technology and provide up-to-date advice and education to all members of the community regarding positive online behaviour.
- Take appropriate, proportionate and reasonable action, in line with existing school policies, for any bullying brought to the school's attention
- Implement appropriate disciplinary sanctions; the consequences of bullying will reflect the seriousness of the incident, so that others see that bullying is unacceptable.
- Use a variety of techniques to resolve the issues between those who bully, and those who have been bullied.

Education and Training

The school community will:

- Train all staff, including: teaching staff, support staff (e.g. administration staff, lunchtime support staff and site support staff) and pastoral staff, to identify all forms of bullying and take appropriate action, following the school's policy and procedures, including recording and reporting incidents.
- Consider a range of opportunities and approaches for addressing bullying throughout the curriculum and other activities, such as: through displays, assemblies, peer support, School Council, etc.
- Collaborate with other local educational settings as appropriate, and during key times of the year, for example during transition.
- Ensure anti-bullying has a high profile throughout the year, reinforced through key opportunities such as anti-bullying week
- Provide systematic opportunities to develop pupils' social and emotional skills, including building their resilience and self-esteem.

10. Involvement of pupils

We will:
- Ensure that pupils understand our school's zero-tolerance approach and are clear about the part they play in preventing bullying.
- Ensure that all pupils know how to express worries and anxieties about bullying.
- Ensure that all pupils are aware of the range of sanctions which may be applied against those engaging in bullying.
- Involve pupils in anti-bullying campaigns in schools and embedded messages in the wider school curriculum.
- Utilise pupil voice in providing pupil led education and support
- Publicise the details of internal support, as well as external helplines and websites.
- Offer support to pupils who have been bullied and to those who are bullying to address the problems they have.

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11. Involvement and liaison with parents and carers

We will:
- Take steps to involve parents and carers to ensure they are aware that the school does not tolerate any form of bullying.
- Make sure that key information about bullying (including policies and named points of contact) is available to parents/carers in a variety of formats, including via the school website
- Ensure all parents/carers know who to contact if they are worried about bullying and where to access independent advice. If parents have any concerns that their child is being bullied or is bullying other pupils, they should contact the class teacher in the first instance, via the school office (in person, by phone or by email: office@johnperry.bardaglea.org.uk) or by speaking to the class teacher to arrange a mutually convenient time to discuss their concerns. Parents or the class teacher may consider it appropriate to involve the Teaching and Learning Leader at this time.

In the majority of occasions, the parents, class teacher and Teaching and Learning Leader will be able to devise an action plan to resolve the issues. If parents feel dissatisfied with the outcome of discussions with the class teacher and/or Teaching and Learning Leader, they should ask for an appointment to meet the Headteacher or Deputy Headteacher via the school office.

If parents have concerns regarding a member of staff or a parent, they should contact the Headteacher or Deputy Headteacher in the first instance.

- Ensure that parents work with the school to role model positive behaviour for pupils, both on and offline.
- Ensure all parents/carers know about our Complaints Procedure and how to use it effectively, to raise concerns in an appropriate manner.

12. Useful links and supporting organisations

- Anti-Bullying Alliance: www.anti-bullyingalliance.org.uk
- Childline: www.childline.org.uk
- Family Lives: www.familylives.org.uk
- Kidscape: www.kidscape.org.uk
- MindEd: www.minded.org.uk
- NSPCC: www.nspcc.org.uk
- The BIG Award: www.bullyinginterventiongroup.co.uk/index.php
- PSHE Association: www.pshe-association.org.uk
- Restorative Justice Council: www.restorativejustice.org.uk
- The Diana Award: www.diana-award.org.uk
- Victim Support: www.victimsupport.org.uk
- Young Minds: www.youngminds.org.uk
- Young Carers: www.youngcarers.net
- The Restorative Justice Council: www.restorativejustice.org.uk/restorativepracticeschools

SEND
- Changing Faces: www.changingfaces.org.uk
- Mencap: www.mencap.org.uk
- DfE: SEND code of practice: www.gov.uk/government/publications/sendcode-ofpractice-0-to-25

Cyberbullying
- Childnet: www.childnet.com
- Internet Watch Foundation: www.iwf.org.uk
- Think U Know: www.thinkuknow.co.uk
- UK Safer Internet Centre: www.saferinternet.org.uk • The UK Council for Child Internet Safety (UKCCIS)

www.gov.uk/government/groups/uk-council-for-child-internet-safety-ukccis

- DfE 'Cyberbullying: advice for headteachers and school staff':
  www.gov.uk/government/publications/preventing-and-tackling-bullying
- DfE 'Advice for parents and carers on cyberbullying':
  www.gov.uk/government/publications/preventing-and-tackling-bullying

Race, religion and nationality
- Anne Frank Trust: www.annefrank.org.uk
- Kick it Out: www.kickitout.org
- Report it: www.report-it.org.uk
- Stop Hate: www.stophateuk.org
- Tell Mama:www.tellmamauk.org
- Educate against Hate: www.educateagainsthate.com
- Show Racism the Red Card: www.srtrc.org/educational

LGBTQ+
- Barnardo's LGBTQ Hub:
  www.barnardos.org.uk/what_we_do/our_work/lgbtq.htm
- Metro Charity: www.metrocentreonline.org
- EACH: www.eachaction.org.uk
- Proud Trust: www.theproudtrust.org
- Schools Out: www.schools-out.org.uk
- Stonewall: www.stonewall.org.uk

Sexual harassment and sexual bullying Ending
Violence Against Women and Girls (EVAW)
www.endviolenceagainstwomen.org.uk A Guide for Schools:
www.endviolenceagainstwomen.org.uk/data/files/resources/71/EVAWCoalitio
n-Schools-Guide.pdf
Disrespect No Body:
www.gov.uk/government/publications/disrespectnobodycampaign-posters
Anti-bullying Alliance: Preventing and responding to Sexual Bullying:
www.antibullyingalliance.org.uk/tools-information/all-about-
bullying/sexualand-genderrelated/preventing-and-responding-sexual

The school will review this policy every two years, or earlier if necessary, and assess its implementation and effectiveness. The policy will be promoted and implemented throughout the school.

Date: November 2023
Review Date: March 2025